



## Employee Benefits & Executive Compensation ADVISORY ■

**NOVEMBER 5, 2018**

### Do You Need to Send an Annual Notice to Plan Participants? If So, You May Need to Do So by December 1, 2018 \*

Plan sponsors of defined contribution qualified plans may need to issue one or more annual notices to participants before the end of each plan year. Failure to issue a required annual notice can have significant consequences. For example, if a plan sponsor forgets to issue the annual 401(k) safe harbor notice, the plan could lose its safe harbor status and be forced to limit (or refund) contributions by highly compensated employees.

This advisory serves as a reminder of the multiple year-end notices that defined contribution plans must issue to participants. These notices must be distributed within a reasonable period of time, typically 30 days, before the start of the plan year.

The following table provides a list of the content and deadlines for the most common notices that plan sponsors may need to distribute. It includes:

- Traditional Safe Harbor 401(k) Notice
- Qualified Automatic Contribution Arrangements (QACA) Notice for a Safe Harbor 401(k)
- Eligible Automatic Contribution Arrangement (EACA) Notice
- Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA) Notice
- Non-Safe-Harbor Automatic Contribution Arrangement Notice
- Annual participant fee disclosures

#### **Important News...**

##### **IRS Announces 2019 Retirement Plan Limits**

The IRS recently announced increases to some of the dollar limits for qualified retirement plans (and generally for 403(b) and 457(b) plans) for 2019.

The following is a list of some important limits affecting retirement plans in 2019:

- The annual limit on **elective deferrals** to Section 401(k) plans, Section 403(b) annuity contracts, and eligible Section 457 plans has increased to \$19,000.
- The annual limit for **catch-up contributions** for individuals age 50 and older to Section 401(k) plans, Section 403(b) annuity contracts, and eligible Section 457 plans sponsored by governmental entities remains unchanged at \$6,000.
- The limit on **total compensation** used in computing contributions and benefits under Section 401(a)(17) has increased to \$280,000.
- The dollar limit on **aggregate annual additions to defined contribution plans** has increased to \$56,000 plus any catch-up contributions.
- The dollar limit on annual benefits in a **defined benefit plan** under Section 415(b) (before adjustment for age and form) has increased to \$225,000.
- The earnings threshold for determining who qualifies as a **highly compensated employee** has increased to \$125,000.
- The **Social Security taxable wage base** has increased to \$132,900.

\* This deadline applies to calendar-year plans. Non-calendar-year plans have similar requirements, though their deadlines may be different.

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Notice	Summary of Content	When/to Whom	Potential Consequence for Failing to Timely Deliver Notice
<b>Traditional Safe Harbor 401(k) Notice (Code Section 401(k)(12))</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Description of safe harbor matching contribution formula or safe harbor nonelective contribution formula.</li> <li>Other available employer contributions.</li> <li>Type and amount of compensation that can be deferred.</li> <li>How and when to make a cash or deferred election (including administrative requirements).</li> <li>Withdrawal and vesting provisions.</li> <li>How to obtain additional information such as an SPD.</li> <li>Right to amend employer contributions mid-year.</li> </ul>	<p>Disclosure is required to all eligible employees. The notice is deemed to have been given timely if it is provided 30 to 90 days before the beginning of the plan year (exceptions for new plan and newly eligible employees).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Likely a qualification defect.</li> <li>Possible loss of safe harbor status.</li> </ul>
<b>Qualified Automatic Contribution Arrangements (QACA) Notice for a Safe Harbor 401(k) (Code Section 401(k)(13))</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The same items described in the traditional safe harbor 401(k) notice above.</li> <li>The level of elective contributions that will be made if the employee does not make an affirmative election.</li> <li>The employee's right to not have elective contributions made or to change the amounts.</li> <li>How contributions will be invested, including how contributions will be invested in the absence of an investment election by the employee.</li> </ul>	<p>Disclosure is required to all eligible employees. The notice is deemed to have been given timely if it is provided 30 to 90 days before the beginning of the plan year (exceptions for new plan and newly eligible employees).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Possible qualification defect.</li> <li>Possible loss of safe harbor status.</li> <li>If the QACA arrangement uses a QDIA, under DOL Regulation 2560.502c-4, a civil penalty of \$1,659 per required recipient may be assessed if the notice is not provided.</li> </ul>
<b>Eligible Automatic Contribution Arrangement (EACA) Notice (Code Section 414(w))</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The same items described in the traditional safe harbor 401(k) notice above (to the extent applicable).</li> <li>The same items described in the QACA Notice for a Safe Harbor 401(k) above.</li> <li>The employee's right to make a permissive withdrawal and the procedures for electing such a withdrawal.</li> </ul>	<p>Disclosure is required to all eligible employees. The notice is deemed to have been given timely if it is provided 30 to 90 days before the beginning of the plan year (exceptions for new plan and newly eligible employees).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Possible loss of ability to return contributions to participants.</li> <li>Possible qualification defect.</li> </ul>
<b>Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA) Notice (ERISA Section 404(c)(5))</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A description of the conditions under which assets will be invested in a QDIA.</li> <li>An explanation of the right of participants to direct the investment of assets in their individual accounts.</li> <li>A description of the QDIA, including a description of the fees, investment objectives, and risk and return characteristics.</li> </ul>	<p>Annual notice must be provided to each individual who has not made an affirmative deferral election under the plan at least 30 days before each plan year.</p>	<p>Potential loss of 404(c) fiduciary protection for default investments until corrected.</p>
<b>Non-Safe-Harbor Automatic Contribution Arrangement Notice (ERISA Sections 404(c)(5), 514(e))</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The same items described in the QDIA notice above.</li> <li>The level of elective contributions that will be made if the employee does not make an affirmative election.</li> <li>The employee's right to not have elective contributions made, or to change the amounts.</li> </ul>	<p>Disclosure is required to all eligible employees. Notice must be provided within a "reasonable time" before each plan year (e.g., at least 30 days).</p>	<p>Under DOL Regulation 2560.502c-4, a civil penalty of \$1,659 per required recipient may be assessed if the notice is not provided.</p>

Notice	Summary of Content	When/to Whom	Potential Consequence for Failing to Timely Deliver Notice
<b>Annual Fee Disclosures under ERISA Section 404</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabular disclosure showing performance over 1-, 3-, and 10-year periods.</li> <li>• Summary of investment fees.</li> <li>• Information on how to change investments.</li> </ul>	At least once every 14 months to each participant or beneficiary who can direct investment of an account.	Possible breach of fiduciary duty.

## Practice Pointers

- In addition to the year-end notices described above, there are several additional notices that must be provided from time to time. These include Summaries of Material Modifications (SMMs), Summary Annual Reports (SARs), and notices regarding changes to investment funds.
- Plan sponsors can generally combine multiple notices in a single notice. However, since different notices have different distribution requirements, generally a combined notice should be distributed to the broadest applicable recipient group.
- These and other notices may also require distribution during the plan year to newly eligible participants or rehired participants.
- Sponsors of defined contribution plans may also have other notices they must provide participants, such as diversification notices (ERISA Section 101(m), IRC Section 401(a)(35)) and quarterly or annual participant statements (ERISA Section 105(a)).
- Plans that issue a safe harbor notice should include language in the notice clearly reserving the employer's right to reduce or eliminate employer safe harbor contributions.

Please do not hesitate to contact your Alston & Bird attorney if you have any questions about notice obligations or if we can assist you in providing proper notices for your qualified retirement plan.

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If you have any questions or would like additional information, please contact your Alston & Bird attorney or any of the following:

## Members of Alston & Bird's Employee Benefits & Executive Compensation Group

Saul Ben-Meyer  
212.210.9545  
saul.ben-meyer@alston.com

H. Douglas Hinson  
404.881.7590  
doug.hinson@alston.com

David Mohl  
202.239.3389  
david.mohl@alston.com

Michael L. Stevens  
404.881.7970  
mike.stevens@alston.com

Emily Seymour Costin  
202.239.3695  
emily.costin@alston.com

Emily C. Hootkins  
404.881.4601  
emily.hootkins@alston.com

Earl Pomeroy  
202.239.3835  
earl.pomeroy@alston.com

Daniel G. Taylor  
404.881.7567  
dan.taylor@alston.com

Dominic DeMatties  
202.239.3011  
dominic.dematties@alston.com

James S. Hutchinson  
212.210.9552  
jamie.hutchinson@alston.com

Jonathan G. Rose  
202.239.3693  
jonathan.rose@alston.com

Kerry T. Wenzel  
404.881.4983  
kerry.wenzel@alston.com

Meredith Gage  
404.881.7953  
meredith.gage@alston.com

Edward T. Kang  
202.239.3728  
edward.kang@alston.com

Syed Fahad Saghir  
202.239.3220  
fahad.saghir@alston.com

Kyle R. Woods  
404.881.7525  
kyle.woods@alston.com

Ashley Gillihan  
404.881.7390  
ashley.gillihan@alston.com

Jahnisa Tate Loadholt  
202.239.3670  
jahnisa.loadholt@alston.com

Thomas G. Schendt  
202.239.3330  
thomas.schendt@alston.com

David R. Godofsky  
202.239.3392  
david.godofsky@alston.com

Blake Calvin MacKay  
404.881.4982  
blake.mackay@alston.com

John B. Shannon  
404.881.7466  
john.shannon@alston.com

John R. Hickman  
404.881.7885  
john.hickman@alston.com

Steven Mindy  
202.239.3816  
steven.mindy@alston.com

Carolyn E. Smith  
202.239.3566  
carolyn.smith@alston.com



# ALSTON & BIRD

WWW.ALSTON.COM

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ATLANTA: One Atlantic Center ■ 1201 West Peachtree Street ■ Atlanta, Georgia, USA, 30309-3424 ■ 404.881.7000 ■ Fax: 404.881.7777  
 BEIJING: Hanwei Plaza West Wing ■ Suite 21B2 ■ No. 7 Guanghua Road ■ Chaoyang District ■ Beijing, 100004 CN ■ +86 10 8592 7500  
 BRUSSELS: Level 20 Bastion Tower ■ Place du Champ de Mars ■ B-1050 Brussels, BE ■ +32 2 550 3700 ■ Fax: +32 2 550 3719  
 CHARLOTTE: Bank of America Plaza ■ 101 South Tryon Street ■ Suite 4000 ■ Charlotte, North Carolina, USA, 28280-4000 ■ 704.444.1000 ■ Fax: 704.444.1111  
 DALLAS: Chase Tower ■ 2200 Ross Ave. ■ Suite 2300 ■ Dallas, Texas, USA, 75201 ■ 214.922.3400 ■ Fax: 214.922.3899  
 LOS ANGELES: 333 South Hope Street ■ 16th Floor ■ Los Angeles, California, USA, 90071-3004 ■ 213.576.1000 ■ Fax: 213.576.1100  
 NEW YORK: 90 Park Avenue ■ 15th Floor ■ New York, New York, USA, 10016-1387 ■ 212.210.9400 ■ Fax: 212.210.9444  
 RALEIGH: 4721 Emperor Blvd. ■ Suite 400 ■ Durham, North Carolina, USA, 27703-85802 ■ 919.862.2200 ■ Fax: 919.862.2260  
 SAN FRANCISCO: 560 Mission Street ■ Suite 2100 ■ San Francisco, California, USA, 94105-0912 ■ 415.243.1000 ■ Fax: 415.243.1001  
 SILICON VALLEY: 1950 University Avenue ■ 5th Floor ■ East Palo Alto, California, USA, 94303-2282 ■ 650.838.2000 ■ Fax: 650.838.2001  
 WASHINGTON, DC: The Atlantic Building ■ 950 F Street, NW ■ Washington, DC, USA, 20004-1404 ■ 202.239.3300 ■ Fax: 202.239.3333